

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
CEYLON.

BULLETIN No. 67.

A Preliminary List
OF THE
PESTS OF CULTIVATED PLANTS
IN CEYLON.

(Compiled by the Staff of the Division of Entomology.)

Peradeniya,
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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, CEYLON.

BULLETIN No. 67.

A PRELIMINARY LIST OF THE PESTS OF CULTIVATED
PLANTS IN CEYLON.

Compiled by the Staff of the Division of Entomology.

NTIL comparatively recent times the control of insect pests in most countries was directed mainly towards those pests which were indigenous to each country, and practically no special precautions were taken to prevent the introduction of pests from other countries. The result was that many undesirable insects and other animals gained an entry from other countries, and these have usually become far more serious pests in their new abode than they were in their country of origin. Consequently, most countries where there is a permanent establishment for the investigation of insect pests have found it necessary to adopt measures giving full legal powers to prevent as far as possible the introduction of specific pests, and to regulate the importation of such plants and seeds as are likely to harbour injurious pests.

It is essential, however, that, if such regulations are to be established on a sound basis in each country and are to be fair to other countries, there should be a reasonably accurate and complete knowledge of the more important pests of cultivated plants in each country, and that such information should be available to all other countries.

Most countries issue periodical lists of their insect pests, and such lists are available to all entomologists, and it has been thought advisable to issue in a convenient form a list of the plant pests known to occur in Ceylon.

This list has been compiled from the records of the Division of Entomology of the Department of Agriculture. The pests have been grouped under their host plants, which include mainly the economic and cultivated plants of Ceylon. A few wild host plants, which are related to plants of economic value, have been included. The majority of the pests mentioned in the following list are known to cause definite injury to some portion of the plants under which they are listed and, where possible, the nature of the injury or the portion of the plant attacked has been indicated under sub-headings. This list of insects is intended to be a companion to the list of plant diseases issued as Bulletin No. 52 of the Department of Agriculture.

LIST OF THE PLANT PESTS OF CEYLON

Aberia Gardneri Clos. Ketambilla, S.Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Atella phalantha Dr.**Abutilon graveolens** W. & A. Vaddatutti, T.Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Anomis (Cosmophila) erosa Guen. Cotton Semilooper.**Acacia decurrens** Willd.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Nygma (Euproctis) scintillans Wlk.*Homona coffearia* Nietn. Tea Tortrix.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Mimela mundissima Walk.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus perforans Woll.*Xyleborus semiopacus* Eichh.*Xyleborus asperatus* Blandff.*Eccoptopterus sexspinosis* Motsch.

Scale insects.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.*Aspidiotus camelliae* Sign.*Hemiclionaspis aspidistræ* Sign.

Termites.

Calotermes militaris Desh.**Acacia melanoxylon** R. Br.

Scale insects.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.**Acacia** spp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Homona coffearia Nietn.*Terius silhetana* Wallace.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Myllocerus curvicornis F.*Astyces immunis* Walk.*Popillia complanata* Newm.*Lepidiota pinguis* Burm.

Scale insects.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.*Hemiclionaspis aspidistræ* Sign.*Aspidiotus camelliae* Sign.

Acalypha indica L.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Anomis (Cosmophila) erosa Guen. Cotton Semilooper.*Acalypha* spp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Homona coffearia Nietn. Tea Tortrix.

Leaf-folding caterpillar.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Plant-sucking bugs.

Disphinctus politus Wlk.*Gargara mixta* Buckt.*Gargara flavolineata* Dist.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.*Achyranthes aspera* L. Gas-karal-heba, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Anomis (Cosmophila) erosa Guen. Cotton Semilooper.*Aerocarpus fraxinifolius* W. & A.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Ischyja manlia Cram.

Adiantum sp. Ferns.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus adonidum L.*Pseudococcus virgatus* Ckll.*Hemiclionaspis aspidistræ* Sign.*Aegle Marmelos* Corr. Bæl Fruit. Beli. S. Vilvam. T.

Fruit-boring caterpillar.

Argyroploce illipepsida Butl.*Agathis robusta* B. & Hk. f.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Natada nararia Mo.—Fringed Nettle Grub.

Agave.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus aurantii Mask.

Albizia moluccana Miq.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias silhetana Wallace.*Polydesma inangulata* Guen.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus asperatus Blandfd.*Xyleborus bicolor* Blandfd.*Xyleborus fornicatus* Eichh.*Xyleborus discolor* Blandfd.*Xyleborus truncatus* Erick.*Xyleborus halercorni* Eggen.*Cnestus magnus* Sampson.*Eccoptopterus sexspinosis* Motsch.**Albizia stipulata** Boiv. Kabal-mara, Hulan-mara, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias silhetana Wallace.

Scale insects.

Hemiclionaspis minor Mask.*Coccus longulus* Dougl.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.*Xyleborus perforans* Woll.**Albizia** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Polydesma inangulata Guen.*Entomogramma tortum* Guen.*Terias silhetana* Wallace.*Thosea cana* Wlk.*Taragama dorsalis* Wlk.*Macaria pluvialis* F.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela tetraonis Mo.

Leaf-eating weevil.

Myllocerus curvicornis F.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Plant-sucking bugs.

Eurybrachys tomentosa F.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Coccus longulus Dougl.

Tachardia albizziae Green. Lac Insect.

Hemichionaspis minor Mask.

Aleurites triloba Forst. Rata-kekuna, S. Candle nut.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Platypus excaratus Chap.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandf.

Allamanda sp.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Allium Cepa L. Onion. Lunu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia chalcytes F.

Estigmene lactinea Cram.

Prodenia litura F.

Allophylus Cobbe Bl. Kobbe, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Althaea rosea Cav. Hollyhock.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Acontia transversa Guen.

Amaranthus sp. Tampala, S. Kirai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hymenia fascialis Cram.

Amaryllis spp. Lilies.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Polytela gloriosa F.

Brithys crini F. (*Glostula dominica*).

Amherstia nobilis Wall.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Psyche albipes Mo. Bag-worm.

Euproctis guttata Wlk.

Anacardium occidentale L. Cashew nut. Kaju, S.

Caterpillar bores into fruit.

Phycita leuconeurella Rag.

Termites.

Calotermes greeni Desn.

Eutermes lacustris Bugnion.

Ananas sativus Schult. Pine apple. Annasi, S. & T.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus sp.

Aspidiotus lataniæ Sign.

Andropogon Nardus L. Pangiri, S.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis graminis Green.

Plant-sucking bug.

Assamia dentata Buckton.

Andropogon Sorghum Brot = *Sorghum vulgare* Pers. Karal
Iringu, S. Cholam, T.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Dichrocrosis punctiferalis Guen.

Anona muricata L. Soursop. Katu-anoda, S. Sitha, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio agamemnon L.

Nacoleia indicata F.

Anona squamosa L. Custard apple. Anoda, S.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zcuzeira coffeeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.

Antidesma Bunius Spreng. Karawala-kebella, S.

Scale insects.

Monophlebus zeylanicus Green.

Lecanium antidesmæ Green.

Chionaspis flava Green.

Dinaspis (Chionaspis) permutans Green.

Arachis hypogæa L. Ground nut. Rata-kaju, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Stomopteryx nerteria Meyr.

Ant perforating nuts.

Dorylus orientalis Westw.

Araucaria sp. Pine. Monkey Puzzle.

Scale insect.

Eriococcus araucariæ Mask.

Areca Catechu L. Betel nut. Puwak, S.

Scale insects.

Saissetia nigra Nietn.

Cerataphis latanæ Licht.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Aphids.

Cerataphis latanæ Boisd.

Leaf-eating locust.

Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Aristolochia indica L.

Aphids.

Aphis gossypii Glov.

Aristolochia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio aristolochiae F.

Papilio hector L.

Scale insect.

Aspidiottus destructor Sign.

Mite.

Tetranychus bioculatus W-M. Red Spider.

Artocarpus Incisa L. Rata-del, S. Breadfruit.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus interjectus Bldf.

Artocarpus integrifolia L. Jak. Kos, S. Pillai-kai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Perina nuda F.

Lymantria grandis Wlk.

Caterpillar-eating inflorescence.

Margaronia cæsalis Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Astycus sp.

Stem and root-boring grub.

Batocera rubus L. Longicorn Beetle.

Scale insects.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Chionaspis subcorticalis Green.

Aspidiottus longispinus Morgan.

Aphid—sucks plant juices.
Greenidea artocarpi Westw.

White ants.
Calotermes greeni Desn.

Aster Tripolium L. Michaelmas Daisy.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Homona coffearia Nietn.

Atalantia zeylanica Oliv.

Caterpillar eating flowers.
Prays citri Mill.

Averrhoa Bilimbi L. Bilin, S.

Caterpillar eating flowers.
Diacrotricha fasciola Z.

Averrhoa Carambola L. Kamaranga, S.

Caterpillar eating flowers.
Diacrotricha fasciola Z.

Azadirachta indica A. Juss. Kohomba, S. Margosa.

Scale insect.

Lecaniodiaspis azadirachtae Green.

Bambusa vulgaris Schrad. Bamboo. Una, S. Mungee, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pyrausta ceclesalis Wlk.

Pyrausta bambucivora Mo.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Dinoderus minutus F.

Scale insects.

Asterolecanium miliaris, var *longum* Green.

Asterolecanium bambusae Boisd.

Asterolecanium exiquum Green.

Asterolecanium rubrocomatum Green.

Asterolecanium tenuissimum Green.

Asterolecanium udagamæ Green.

Asterolecanium ceriferum var *prominens* Green.

Asterolecanium coronatum Green.

Asterolecanium tumidum Green.

Asterolecanium delicatum Green.

Chionaspis elongata Green.

Aspidiotus secretus Ckll.

Odonaspis (Aspidiotus) inusitatus Green.

Odonaspis (Chionaspis) simplex Green.

Odonaspis canaliculatus Green.

Odonaspis penicillata Green.

Fruit-fly—Maggots tunnel into shoots.

Sitotroga striata Frogg.

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Barringtonia racemosa Roxb. Diya-midella, S.

Caterpillar boring into fruit.

Argyroploce tonsoria Meyr.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Bassia longifolia L. Mi, S. Iluppai, T.

Termites.

Calotermes sp.

Bauhinia acuminata L.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Cryphalus plumeriae Nordl.

Pod and seed borer.

Araecerus fasciculatus Dc Geer. Tephrosia beetle.

Plant sucking bugs.

Leptocentrus substitutus Wlk.

Otnotus oneratus Wlk.

Pogon sp.

Gargara sericea Dist.

Gargara mixta Buckt.

Coccosterphus obscurus Dist.

Begonia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Prodenia litura F.

Sphingids.

Caterpillar boring into seed-capsule.

Platyptilia citropleura Meyr.

Beetle perforating leaves.

Chabria opicicornis.

Benincasa cerifera Savi. Ash Pumpkin. Puhul, S.

Fruit Flies : maggots tunnel in fruit.

Cheatodacus cucurbitae Coq.

Cheatodacus caudatus F.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Plusia sp.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aulacophora spp.

Berria Ammonilla Roxb. Trincomalee wood. Hal-milla, S.
 Caterpillar bores into leading shoots.
Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Beta vulgaris L. Beetroot.
 Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Estigmene lactinea Cram.
Hymenia fascialis Cram.
Prodenia litura F.

Bignonia sp.
 Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Bixa Orellana L. Annatto. Kaha, S.
 Shot-hole boring beetle.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Blumea balsamifera DC.
 Leaf-mining caterpillar.
Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Bœhravia repens L.
 Caterpillar feeds on unripe seeds.
Buckleria defecalis Wlk.

Bœhmeria sp.
 Caterpillar rolls and eats leaves.
Psara phæopteralis Guen.
Sylepta derogata F.
Plusia sp.

Bombax malabaricum DC. Imbul, S. Parntti. T. Cotton tree.
 Shot-hole boring beetle.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Xyleborus compactus Eichh.
 Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Margaronia marginata Hmpsn.
 Plant sucking bug.
Dysdercus cingulatus F. Red Bug of cotton.

Borassus flabellifer L. Palmyra Palm. Tal, S. Panai, T.
 Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Suastus gremius F.
Nephantiæ serinopa Meyr.
 Palm beetles.
Oryctes rhinoceros L. Black Beetle.
Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F. Red Weevil.

Brassica Caulo-rapa DC. Knol-Khol or Kohl-rabi.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hellula undalis F.
Plutella maculipennis Curt.
Crocidiolomia binotalis Z.
Synatomis passalis F.
Estigmene lactinea Cram.
Craspedia fibrulata Guen.
Plusia orichalcea F.
Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.
Pericallia ricini F.

Caterpillar boring into stem.

Hellula undalis F.

Ant-attacks seedlings from below-ground.

Dorylus orientalis Westw.

Plant sucking bug.

Bagrada picta F.

Brassica juncea Coss. Mustard. Aba, S. Kadugu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Crocidiolomia binotalis L.
Hellula undalis F.
Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Brassica oleracea L. Cabbage. Gova, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.
Crocidiolomia binotalis Z.
Hellula undalis F.
Agrotis ypsilon Rott.
Euxoa segetum Schiff.
Prodenia litura F.

Plant sucking bug.

Bagrada picta F.

Brassica oleracea gemmifera. Brussels sprouts.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Cactus.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus cydoniae Comst.

Cesalpinia Bonduc Roxb. Kumburu-wel, S. Punaikkal-aichchi, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Lacera alope Cram.

Cæsalpinia pulcherrima Sw.

Grubs bore in seeds.

Araceerus fasciculatus De G. Tephrosia beetle.

Flower-eating caterpillar.

Epicephala chalybacma Meyr.**Cæsalpinia Sappan L. Sappan-wood. Pattangi, S.**

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Lacera alope Cram.*Hyposidra talaca* Wlk.**Cajanus indicus Spreng. Pigeon pea, Dhall. Parippu, S.**

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Eupterote geminata Wlk.*Stauropus alternus* Wlk.*Lobesia aeolopa* Meyr.*Suana concolor* Wlk.*Adoxophyes privatana* Wlk.*Nygma scintillans* Wlk.*Dasychira fusiformis* Wlk.*Nololophus (Orgyia) posticus* Wlk.*Pseudoterpa chlora* Cram.*Nemoria integrana*.*Pericallia ricini* F.*Clania crameri* Westw.*Lymantria ampla* Wlk.

Pod-boring caterpillars.

Lampides bochus Cram. .*Polyommatus baeticus* L.*Etilla zinckenella* Tr.*Exelastis phlyctenias* Meyr.*Sphenarches caffer* Z.*Maruca testulalis* Geyer.

Beetle attacks flowers.

Zonabris pustulata Thunb.

Bugs suck plant juices.

Copidosoma stamica Wlk.*Copidosoma cribraria* F.*Leptocentrus* sp.*Gargara* sp.*Nezara viridula* L.*Cyclopelta siccifolia* Westw.*Brachyplatys cingalensis* Stål.

Scale insect.

Saissetia oleæ Bernard.

Pod-boring beetle.

Aracerus fasciculatus de G. Tephrosia beetle.

Fly maggots feed in pod.

Agromyza sp.

Caladium sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Rhyncolaba acteus Cram.

Sphingids.

Callicarpa lanata L.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Calophyllum sp.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus dictyospermi Morg.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.

Lecanium frontale Green.

Lecanium calophylli Green.

Calotropis gigantea Ait. Wara, S.

Longicorn beetle : grub bores in stem.

Monohammus nivosus Wh.

Camellia theifera Dyer. Tea.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Homona coffearia Nieth. Tea Tortrix.

Gracilaria theivora Wlsm. Tea Leaf Roller.

Suana concolor Wlk. The Small Tussock Moth.

Taragana dorsalis Wlk.

Dasychira thwaitesi Mo.

Dasychira horsfieldii Saund.

Porthesia xanthorrhæa Koll.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Stauropus alternus Wlk. Lobster caterpillar.

Heterusia cingala Mo. Red Slug.

Boarmia bhumitra Wlk. Twig caterpillar.

Euschemma palmyra Stoll.

Simplicia robustalis Guen.

Biston suppressaria Guen. Tea Looper.

Antheraea paphia L.

Attacus atlas L. Atlas Moth.

Laspeyresia leucostoma Meyr.

Agrotis ypsilon Rott. Cutworm or Black Grub.

Arciaussa phaijahu Wlk.

Thosea recta Hmps. Morawak-korale Nettle Grub.

Thosea cana Wlk. Green Nettle Grub.

Thosea cervina Mo.
Natala nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.
Parasa lepida Cram. Blue-striped Nettle Grub.
Spatulicraspeda castaneiceps Hmpsn.
Belliella laleana. Gelatine Grub.
Acanthopsyche subterribilis Hmpsn.
Acanthopsyche plagiophleps Hmpsn.
Acanthopsyche hypoleuca Hmpsn.
Acanthopsyche rhabdophora Hmpsn.
Psyche albipes Mo. Small Bag-worm.
Psyche vitrea Hmpsn.
Anatissa consorta Templ.
Clania crameri Westw.
Olania variegata Snell.
Chalia doubledayi Westw.
Piesmopoda rufimarginella Hmp. The Tea Leaf-Skeletonizer.
 Stem-boring caterpillars.
Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.
Phassus purpurascens Mo.
 Bark-eating caterpillar.
Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.
 Leaf-mining maggot.
Oscinis theæ Bigot. Tea Leaf Miner
 Leaf-eating beetles.
Brachyaspistes tibialis Jekel.
Astycus lateralis F.
Astycus immunis Wlk.
Mylocerus sp.
 Longicorn beetle boring into stem.
Placoderus ferrugineus L.
 Root-feeding grubs.
Lepidiota pinguis Burm.
Anomala spp.
 Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Xyleborus compactus Eichh.
Xyleborus perforans Woll.
Xyleborus semigranosus Blandf.
Xyleborus morigerus Blandf.
Platypus lepidus Chep.
Platypus copulatus Wlk.
Platypus uncinatus Blandf.
Cryphalus vestitus Eichh.
Neohylesinus quadrioculatus Eggen.

Plant sucking bugs.

Helopeltis antoni Sign.
Helopeltis theivora Waterh.
Callicratides rama Kirby.
Ricania fenestrata F.
Ricanoptera opaca Dist.
Anoplocnemis phasiana F.
Riptortus pedestris F.
Riptortus fuscus F.
Pulastya acutipennis Kirby.
Toxoptera coffeeæ (*Ceylonia theæcola* Buckt) Tea
Aphis.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.
Aspidiotus cyanophylli Sign.
Aspidiotus destructor Sign.
Aspidiotus hedevæ Vall.
Aspidiotus cydoniae Comst.
Fiorinia florinæ Targ.
Chionaspis theæ Mask.
Chionaspis biclavis Comst.
Orthezia insignis Dougl.
Saissetia hemisphaerica Targ.
Saissetia formicaria Green.
Ceroptastes ceriferus Anderson.
Ceroptastes floridensis Comst.
Ceroptastes rubens Mask.
Inglisia castilloæ Green.
Ripertia theæ Ruther.
Coccus hesperidum L.
Lecanium discrepans Green.
Howardia (Chionaspis) biclavis Comst.
Hemichionaspis theæ Mask.

Leaf-eating locust.

Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Termites.

Calotermes militaris Desn. Tea Termite.
Calotermes dilatatus Bugn.
Calotermes greeni Desn.
Odontotermes horni Wasm.
Odontotermes obscuriceps Wasm.
Termes redemannii Wasm.
Eutermes spp.

Mites, attacking leaves and twigs.

Tarsonemus translucens Green. Yellow Mite.

Tenuipalpus obovatus Donn. Scarlet Mite.

Tetranychus bioculatus W. M. Red Spider.

Eriophyes (Phytophtus) carinatus Green. Purple Mite.

Eel-worm, Nematode.

Forming galls in roots.

Heterodera radicicola Muell.

Canavalia ensiformis DC. Sword Bean. Avara, S.

Pod-boring caterpillar.

Myelois pectinicornella Hmpsn.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Homona coffearia Nietn. Tea Tortrix.

Canna spp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.

Notolophas (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Lælia exclamationis Koll.

Prodenia litura F.

Heliothis obsoleta F.

Canthium didymum Gaertn. Ceylon Boxwood.—*Plectrantha didyma* L.

Scale insect.

Coccus viridis Green. Green Bug.

Capparis sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hebomoia glaucippe L.

Ixias pyrene L.

Scale insects.

Hemichionaspis uspidistræ Sign.

Aspidiotus rossi Mask.

Capsicum spp. Chillies. Miris, S. Kochehika, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Nygmia scintillans Wlk.

Prodenia litura F.

Syntomis passalis F.

Boarmia bhurmitra Wlk.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Crocidolomia binotalis Z.

Capsicum annum L. Red Pepper.

Leaf-eating caterpillars,

Crocidiolomia binotalis Z.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Syntomis passalis F.

Caterpillar boring in stem.

Euzophera perticella Rag.

Scale insects.

Pulcinaria sp.

Dactylopis sp.

Careya arborea Roxb. Kahata, S. Patana Oak.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Trabala vishnu Lef.

Thrips.

Heliothrips sp.

Carissa Carandas L. Maha-Karamba, S. Perunkila, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Nephela hespera F.

Altha lacteola Swinh.

Pisara lucidalis Wlk.

Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.

Lymantria ampla Wlk.

Scale insect.

Cerococcus ornatus Green.

Caryota urens L. Toddy Palm. Kitul, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Psyche albipes. Mo. Bag worm.

Beetle grubs boring in stem.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F. Red Weevil.

Plocaderus obesus Gahan.

Beetles boring into seed.

Coccotrypes dactyliperda F.

Scale insect.

Eucalymnatus tessellatus Sign.

Cassia alata L.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias silhetana Wlk.

Scale insect.

Hemiclionaspis minor Mask.

Cassia auriculata L. Ranawara, S. Avari, T.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Plant sucking bug.

Brachyplatys cingalensis Stal.

Cassia fistula L. Ehela, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Terias hecabe L.

Boarmia acaciaria Boisd.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Cassia grandis L. f. Horse Cassia.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Catopsilia crocale Cr.

Stem-boring caterpillars.

Duomitus leuconotus Wlk.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Cassia mimosoides L. Bin-siyambala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Terias libythea F.

Terias hecabe L.

Cassia multiflora Rich.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias libythea F.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Duomitus leuconotus Wlk.

Termite.

Termes monoceros.

Cassia nodosa Roxb.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Catopsilia crocale Cr.

Castanospermum australe A. Cumm & Fraser. Moreton Bay Chestnut.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Castilloa elastica Cervant. Castilloa Rubber.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Telchinia viola F.

Eupterote geminata Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Pseudococcus citri Risso.

Inglisia castilloae Green.

Casuarina equisetifolia Forst. Whip tree. Kasa, S.

Scale insect.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.

Cedrela Toona Roxb. Red Toona.

Caterpillar tunnels in twig.

Terastia meticulosa Guen.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Natada nararia Moore.

Caterpillar boring into stem.

Hypsipyla robusta Mo. Toona Borer.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus perforans Woll.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Celsia coromandelliana Vahl.

Leaf-eating caterpillar..

Platyptilia brachymorpha Meyr.

Celtis cinnamomea Lindl. Gurenda, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Shivaphis celti Das.

Aphid attacking inflorescence.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Challa doubledayi Westw.

Stem-boring Caterpillars.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Phassus purpurascens Mo.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oecinia thesea Bigot.

Chrysallidocearpus lutescens.

Scale insect.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Cicer Arietinum L. Chicken Pea. Kadala, S.

Caterpillar feeding in pod.

Heliothis (Chloridea) obsoleta F.

Etiella zinckenella Tr.

Cinchona Calisaya Wild. Cinchona.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Cinchona succirubra Pav. Red Bark.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Phassus purpurascens Mo.

Cockchafer-grubs feed on roots.

Anomala dussumieri Bl.

Scale insects.

Howardia bidactis Comst.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Aspidiotus cyanophylli Sign.

Cinnamomum Camphora Nees & Eberm. Camphor. Kapru, S. Sudum, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio lankeswara Mo..

Papilio clytia L.

Atlasus atlas L. Atlas Motb.

Sunana concolor Wlk.

Homona coffearia Niestn.

Fascellina chromataria Wlk.

Peronea eroptila Meyr.

Clania variegata Snell. Bag worm.

Amatissa consorta Templ. Bag worm.

Caterpillar mining leaves.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Caterpillar mining twigs.

Peronea siderota Meyr.

Plant sucking bug.

Copiosoma stamica Wlk.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus rapax Comst.

Stem-boring beetles.

- Xylopertha* sp.
- Xyleborus arquatus* Sampson.
- Xyleborus compactus* Eichh.
- Xyleborus discolor* Blandfd.

Root-feeding grub.

- Lepidiota pinguis* Burm.

Mites puncturing leaves.

- Tetranychus bioculatus* W. M. Red Spider.
- Tenuipalpus obovatus* Donn. Scarlet Mite.

Thrips damaging buds.

- Cryptothrips floridensis* Watson.

Cinnamomum zeylanicum Nees. Cinnamon. Kurundu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

- Dasychira mendosa* Hb.
- Attacus atlas* L.
- Argyroploce semicula* Meyr.
- Argyroploce aprobola* Meyr.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

- Zeuzera coffeæ* Nieth. Red Borer.

Cockchafer-grubs attack roots.

- Lepidiota pinguis* Burm.

Aphids.

- Mycromyzus nigrum* v. d. G.

Scale insects.

- Neolecanium pseudoleæ* Ruth.
- Eucalymnatus tessellatus* Sign.
- Chionaspis cinnamomi* Green.
- Ceroplastes rubens* Mask.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

- Xyleborus arquatus* Sampson.

Citrullus vulgaris Schrad. Water lemon. Komadu, S.

Fruit Fly. Maggots tunnel in fruit.

- Chetodacus hageni*.

Citrus Aurantium L. Orange. Dodan, S. Narun, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

- Papilio demoleus* L.
- Papilio polytes* L.
- Papilio memnon* L.
- Tonica zizyphi* Stt.
- Suana concolor* Wlk.
- Chilades laius* Cram.
- Euproctis fraterna* Mo.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocoptis citrella Staint.

Caterpillar attacking flowers and shoots.

Prays citri Mill.

Stem-boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Agrilus medicocris Kerr.

Apogonia comosa Karsch.

Bugs sucking plant juices.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Cappaea taprobanensis Dall.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus aurantii Mask.

Lepidosaphes beckii Newm.

Lepidosaphes gloveri Pckd.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.

Coccus hesperidum L.

White Flies.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Aleurocanthus woglumi Ashby. Spiny White Fly.

Mites.

Tetranychus mytilaspidis Riley. Citrus Red Spider.

Tenuipalpus obovatus Donn. Scarlet Mite.

Citrus decumana Willd. Pomelo, Shaddock. Jambola, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio demoleus L.

Papilio polytes L.

Chilades laius Cram.

Suana concolor Wlk.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocoptis citrella Staint.

Plant sucking bugs.

Aphis citricola Van der Goot.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

Cappaea taprobanensis Dall.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus cydoniae Comst.

White Flies.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Aleurocanthus woglumi Ashby.

Citrus Hystrix DC. Caffre lime. Kudalu-dehi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio demoleus L.

Papilio polytes L.

Chilades laius Cram.

Prays citri Mill.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocnistis citrella Staint.

Plant sucking bug.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

White Fly.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Scale insect.

Coccus viridis Green.

Citrus Medica L. var *acida*. Lime. Dehi, S. Desika, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Papilio demoleus L.

Papilio polytes L.

Tonica zizyphi Stt.

Caterpillar attacking flowers and shoots.

Prays citri Mill.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocnistis citrella Staint.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Bugs sucking plant juices.

Cappaea taprobanensis Dall.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

Aphis citricola Van der Goot.

White Fly.

Aleurocanthus citriperdus Q. & B.

Scale insects.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.

Pseudococcus sp.

Clerodendron infortunatum Linn. Gas-pinna, S.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Cocos nucifera L. Coconut. Pol, S. Tennai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Nephantia serinopa Meyr.

Psyche albipes Mo. Bag worm.

Parasa lepida Cram. Blue-striped Nettle Grub.

Elymnias fraterne Butler.

Gangara thyrsis Mo.

Herculias nigrituita Wlk.

Erechthias pachygramma Meyr. } Feed on dead or
Erechthias lampadacma Meyr. } diseased leaves.

Beetles.

Oryctes rhinoceros L. Black Beetle.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F. Red Weevil.

Adoretus celogaster Arr.

Xyleborus perforans Woll. Shot-hole borer.

Phyllognathus dionysius F.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign. The Transparent Coconut Scale.

Ichnaspis longirostris Sign.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.

Vinsonia stellifera Westw.

Eucalylmnatus tessellatus Sign.

Fiorina florinæ Targ.

Pseudococcus sp.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Plant sucking bug.

Assamia moesta Westw.

Codiaeum variegatum Bl. Croton.

Scale insects.

Icerya ægyptiaca Dougl.

Icerya crocea Green.

Lepidosaphes glomeri Pekd.

Hemiclinaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Tachardia albizziae Green.

Pseudococcus longispinus Targ.-Newstead.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Coffea robusta Chevalier. Kopi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Cephonodes picus Cram.

Homona coffearia Nieth.

Estigmene lactinea Cram.

Cryphiomystis pentarcha Meyr. Leaf Miner.

Stem-boring caterpillar.
Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Coffee Borer.

Leaf-eating locust.
Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Stem-boring beetles.
Eurydactylus sexspinosus Mots.
Xyleborus coffee Wurth.
Xyleborus discolor Blandfd.
Xyleborus compactus Eichh.
Hypothenemus cassiae Eichh.
Xylotrechus quadripes Chevr.

Bug sucking tender shoots.
Pochazia triangularis Dist.

Scale insects.
Saissetia hemisphaerica Targ.
Saissetia nigra Nietn.
Pseudococcus citri Risso.
Howardia biclavis Comst.
Coccus viridis Green.
Coccus caudatus Green.
Pulvinaria psidii Mask.
Cerococcus ornatus Green.

Aphid.
Anestia variegata Thb.

Coleus parviflorus Benth. Country Potatoe. Innala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Plusia obtusisigna Wlk.
Pycnarmon caberalis Gn.

Scale Insect.
Orthezia insignis Dougl.

Stem-boring beetle.
Metialma sp.

Colocasia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Pericallia ricini F.
Prodenia litura F.

Cordia subcordata Lam.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Polyptychus dentatus Cr.

Crotalaria Saltiana Andr. Andana-hiriya, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Argina argus Koll.*Argina syringa* Cram.*Homona coffearia* Nietn.

Caterpillars feeding in pods.

Polyommatus boeticus L.*Etiella zinckenella* Tr.*Paraspistes palpigera* Wlsm.

Beetles boring in pods.

Clinteria chloronota Blanch.*Arzcerus fasciculatus* De Geer.

Beetle boring in stem.

Sphenoptera gossypiella Kerr.

Bugs suck plant juices.

Ragmus importunitas Dist.*Leptocentrus leucaspis* Walk.*Nazara viridula* L.*Aphis medicaginis* Koch.

Scale Insects.

Hemichionaspis minor Mask.*Aulacaspis pentagona* Targ.**Crotalaria verrucosa L.** Nil-andana-hiriya, S. Sunn-hemp.

Plant sucking bug.

Ragmus importunitas Dist.**Croton aromaticus L.** Wel-keppitiya, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Amyna punctum F. The Croton Caterpillar.*Dysodia ignita*, Wlk.

Scale insects.

Icerya seychellensis Dougl.*Hemichionaspis aspidistræ* Sign.**Croton Tigillum L.** Croton oil plant. Jayapala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Amyna punctum F.

Scale insects.

Snissetia nigra Nietn.*Pulvinaria* sp.**Cureuma longa L.** Turmeric. Kaha, S. Munchel, T.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Guen.

Cucumis sativus L. Cucumber. Pipinna, S. Rata-kekiri, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Margaronia (Glyphodes) indica Saund.

Sphenarches caffer Z.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aulacophora atripennis (excavata) F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Apis gossypii Glover.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Cucurbito Pepo L. Vegetable Marrow.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Aulacophora sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chezodacus cucurbitæ Coq. Fruit Fly.

Cycas circinalis L. False Sao-palm. Madu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Catoclytis pandava Horsfield.

Cyaniris puspa Horsfield.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes floridensis Comst.

Aspidiotus cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiotus dictyospermi Morg.

Aspidiotus rossi Mask.

Cycas revoluta Thunb.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Catoclytis pandava Horsfield.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiotus dictyospermi Morg.

Aspidiotus rossi Mask.

Cycas Rumphii Miq.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Cyaniris puspa Horsfield.

Catoclytis pandava Horsfield.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiotus dictyospermi Morg.

Aspidiotus rossi Mask.

Cynometra cauliiflora L. Nam Nam.

Plant-sucking bug.

Toxoplera aurantii Boy.

Cyphomandra betacea Sendt. Tree Tomato.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Root-eating Ant.

Dorylus sp.

Dalbergia Champmolli Thw.

Scale insects.

Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis Green.

Paralecanium expansum Green.

Aspidiotus transparentis Green.

Daucus Carota L. Carrots.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia orichalcea F.

Agrotis sp.

Debregeasia velutina Gaud. Wild Rhea. Gas-dul, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Arcte cærulea Guens.

Dendrobium Mae Carthiæ Thw. Wesak-mal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Craspedia fibulata Guen.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.

Dendrocalamus giganteus Munro. Giant Bamboo.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Pyrausta coecalis Wlk.

Pyrausta bambucitora Mo.

Caterpillar feeding on stem.

Antithyra vincata Meyr.

Maggots of fly boring new shoots.

Ceratitis sp.

Aphids.

Oregma bambusæ Buckt.

Scale insect.

Asterolecanium miliare var *longum* Green.

Termites.

Eutermes sp.

Dendrocalamus strictus Nees. Male Bamboo.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pyrausta ceclesalis Wlk.

Pyrausta bambucivora Mo.

Stem boring beetle.

Stromatium barbatum F. Longicorn beetle.

Aphids.

Oregma insularis v. d. G.

Oregma minuta v. d. G.

Desmodium Cephalotes Wall.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Desmodium parvifolium DC.

Scale insect.

Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted Scale.

Dillenia indica L. Hondapara, S.

Fruit-boring caterpillar.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Gn.

Dillenia retusa Thunb. Godapara, S.

Caterpillar boring fruit and destroying seed.

Oxyptilus caudodes Meyr.

Dimorphandra Mora Benth.

Scale insect.

Tachardia albizziae Green. Lac Insect.

Dimorphocalyx glabellus Thw. Weli-wenna, S. Tentukki, T.

Fruit-boring caterpillar.

Xyrottila vaughani Fletcher.

Dioscorea spp. Yams.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.

Caterpillar attacking stored yams.

Acrolepia manganesea Meyr.

Dioscorea pentaphylla L. Katuwala, S. Allai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.

Plant sucking bug.

Harpedona marginata Dist.

Diospyros Ebenum Koenig. Kaluwara, S. Ebony.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Labanda herbealis Wlk.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops usulatella Stainton.

Stem boring beetle.

Coccotrypes integer Eichh.

Diospyros montana Roxb. Mukarunkali, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hypocala moorei Butl.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops usulatella Stainton.

Diospyros ovalifolia Wight. Kunumella, Habara, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Dasychira mendosa Hb.

Diospyros quæsita Thw. Calamander. Kalumediriya, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Coccotrypes cardamomi Schauf.

Dodonæa viscosa Jacq. Eta-werella, S. Vinali, T.

Scale insects.

Walkeriana senex Green.

Walkeriana poleii Green.

Dolichos Lalab L. Tatta-payaru, Minni, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Acherontia styx Westw.

Pod boring caterpillars.

Sphenarches caffer Zell.

Polyommatus baeticus L.

Ezelastis atomosa Wlsm.

Maruca testulalis Geyer.

Grubs bore in stems and cause gall-like swellings.

Sagra nigrita Oliv.

Drosera Burmanni Vahl. Wata-essa, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Buckleria paludicola Fletcher.

Duranta Plumieri Jacq.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Homona coffearia Niestn. Tea Tortrix.

Scale insect.

Saissetia oleæ Bern.

Elaeocarpus serratus L. Wild olive. Veralu, S. Verali-palam, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Argyroploce ionica Meyr.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis scrobicularum Green.

Pseudococcus scrobicularum Green.

Termites.

Eutermes greeni Holmg.

Elettaria Cardamomum Maton. Cardamom, Ensal, S. Alum, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Amatissa consorta Temple. Bag worm.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr. Camphor Leaf Miner.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Gn.

Caterpillar mining stems and petioles.

Peronea eropila Meyr.

Fruit boring caterpillar.

Lampides elpis Godt.

Root-feeding caterpillar.

Hilarographa caminodes Meyr.

Scale insects.

Aspidiottus lataniae Sign.

Aspidiottus camelliae Comst.

Plant sucking bugs.

Ischnodemus noctulus Dist.

Cadamustus typicus Dist.

Beetles boring in stem.

Coccotrypes cardamomi Schauf.

Xylopertha nicobarica Gust.

Xyleborus discolor Blandf.

Mites puncturing leaves.

Tetranychus sp.

Eleusine coracana Gaertn. Kurakkan, S.

Locust feeding on leaves.

Aularches miliaris F. Spotted Locust.

Bug sucking maturing grain.

Leptocoris a varicornis F. Paddy Fly.

Eriobotrya japonica Lindl. Loquat.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Euproctis atomaria Wlk.

Erythrina Ulmosperma Bl. Dadap. Eramudu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo.*Suana concolor* Wlk.*Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus* Wlk.*Taragma dorsalis* Wlk.*Homona coffearia* Nietn.*Dasychira horsfieldi* Saund.*Arcasia plagiata* Wlk.*Agathodes ostentalis* Hubn.*Acherontia styx* Westw.*Acherontia lachesis* F.*Eupierole geminata* Wlk.*Eupierole fabia* Stoll.

Bark-feeding caterpillar.

Arbela sp.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Terastia meticulosalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Lepidiota pinguis Burn.*Myllocerus curvicornis* F.

Locust eats leaves.

Aularches miliaris L. Spotted Locust.

Plant sucking bugs.

Cyclopelta siccifolia Westw.*Anoplocnemis phasiana* F.*Otinotus elongatus* Dist.*Otinotus oneratus* Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll.*Pseudococcus citri* Risso.*Lepidosaphes erythrinæ* Ruth.*Icerya purchasi* Mask.*Aulacaspis pentagona* Targ.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandf.*Xyleborus fornicalis* Eichh.**Erythroxylon Coca Lam.** Coca or Cocaine plant.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Rhodophaea herringi Rag.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer

Plant sucking bug.

Rhynchoscoris plagiatus Wlk.

Scale insect.

Howardia biclavis Comst.

Eucalyptus Globulus Labill : Blue Gum.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Eucalyptus leucoxylon F. Muell. Iron bark.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Antheraea paphia L.

Termites.

Termes ceylonicus Holmgr.

Eucalyptus robusta Sm. Swamp mahogany.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natalada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Eucharis grandiflora Planch & Lind. Lily.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Eugenia (Syzygium) caryophyllæa Wight. Karabu, S. Clove.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Aristeis thwailesii Meyr.

Eugenia grandis Wight.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Eugenia Jambolana Lam. Maha-dan, S.

Mites puncturing leaves.

Tetranychus bioculatus W. M.

Eugenia javanica Lam.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Eugenia malaccensis L. Malay apple. Jambu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Oenospila flavifusa Wlk.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops bisinuata Meyr.

Plant sucking bug.

Trioza eugeniv Frogg.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Eugenia Mooniana Wight. Pinibaru, S.

Plant sucking bug.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.**Euphorbia antiquorum** L. Daluk, S.

Scale insect.

Walkeriana euphorbiæ Green.**Eurycles** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Brithys crini F.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis dilatata Green.**Feronia elephantum** Correa. Wood apple. Diwul, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Euproctis fraterna Mo.*Papilio demoleus* L.*Euzophera* sp.*Chilades laius* Cram.*Narosa conspersa* Wlk.

Scale insect.

Anomalococcus cremastogasti Green.**Ficus benghalensis** L. Maha-nuga, S. Al, T. Banyan.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).*Hypsa ficus* F.*Ocinara varians* Wlk.*Parasa lepida* Cram.*Margaronia stolalis* Guen.*Margaronia bivittalis* Guen.

White fly.

Aleurolobus marlatti Quaint.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes ceriferus Anderson.**Ficus Carica** L. Fig.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).*Hypsa ficus* F.*Ocinara varians* Wlk.*Parasa lepida* Cram.*Margaronia stolalis* Guen.*Phycodes radiata* Oeh.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Astyces sp.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus cydoniae Comst.

Aspidiotus lataniae Sign.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Anonidia planchonoides Green.

Anomalococcus cremastogasti Green.

Ficus glomerata Roxb. Attikka, S. Atti, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa complana Wlk.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).

Hypsa ficus F.

Ocinara varians Wlk.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Margaronia stolalis Guen.

Margaronia bivittalis Guen.

Margaronia indica Saund.

Caterpillars feeding inside fruit.

Blastobasis spermologa Meyr.

Blastobasis decolor Meyr.

Scale insects.

Anomalococcus cremastogasti Green.

Ficus hispida L. f. Kota-dimbula, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Ficus religiosa L. Bo, S. Arachu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hypsa caricae F. (*alciphron* Cr.).

Hypsa ficus F.

Ocinara varians Wlk.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Margaronia stolalis Guen.

Margaronia bivittalis Guen.

Phycodes radiata Och. Leaf roller.

Phycodes minor Mo.

Anisodes nebulosata Wlk.

Stem boring beetle.

Balocera rubus L.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes ceriferus Anderson.

Anomalococcus cremastogasti Green.

Termites.

Termes monoceros.

Fimbrystilis diphylla Vahl.

Aphids.

Toxoptera minuta v. d. G.

Flacourzia Ramontchi L'Herit. Uguessa, S.

Aphids.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Scale insects.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Aulacaspis flacourtiæ Ruth.

Parlatoria cingala Green.

Foeniculum vulgare All. Fennel. Maha-duru, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia orichalcea F.

Prodenia litura F.

Funtumia elastica Stapf. Kickxsia rubber.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Caprinia conchylalis Guen.

Scale insect.

Pulvinaria sp.

Coccus viridis Green.

Coccus caudatus Green.

Garcinia Mangostana L. Mangosteen. Mangus, S. & T.

Scale insect.

Vinsonia stellifera Westw.

Fly maggots boring in fruit.

Chatodacus garciniae Bezzi.

Gelonium lanceolatum Willd. Kakkaipalai, T.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis varicosa Green.

Inglisia chelonoides Green.

Fiorinia proboscidaria Green.

Geranium sp. (*Vide Pelargonium* sp.).

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Trabala vishnu Lef.

Caterpillar feeding on flowers.

Sphenarches caffer Z.

Gliricidia maculata H. B. & K.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Belippa laleana Mo. Gelatine Grub.

Gloriosa superba L. Niyangala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Polytela glorioseæ F.

Leaf-mining fly.

Oscinisa theæ Bigot.

Glycosmis pentaphylla Corr. Dodanpana, S.

Scale insect.

Lecanium geometricum Green.

Gnaphalium indicum L. Wild Mignonette.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Craspedia remotata Guen.

Gossypium spp. Cotton. Kapu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Anomis (cosmophila) indica Gn.

Sylepta derogaæ F.

Gracillaria sp.

Euplerole diffusa Wlk.

Caterpillars attacking buds, bolls, and seeds.

Platyedra gossypiella Saund. Pink Bollworm.

Earias fabia Stoll.

Earias insulana Boisd.

Pyroderces coriacella Snell.

Pyroderces falcatella Stt.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn. Red Borer.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Attagenaster finitimus Fst.

Myloccerus sp.

Beetles feeding on flowers.

Macroura densita Reitt.

Beetles boring in stems.

Psiloptera cupreosplendens Saund.

Sphenoptera gossypii Kerr.

Plant sucking bugs.

Oxycarenus latus Kby.

Oxycarenus lugubris Mots.

Dysdercus cingulatus F.

Serinetha augur F.

Aphis gossypii Glov.

Callicratides rama Kby.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Saissetia nigra Nietn. Black Scale.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Grevillea robusta A. Cunn. Silky oak.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Boarmia bhurmitra Wlk.

Homona coffearia Nietn. Tea Tortrix.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Xyleborus discolor Blandf.

Xyleborus perforans Woll.

Hypothenemus cassiae Eichh.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Howardia biclavis Comst.

Walkeriana floriger Green.

Coccus longulus Dougl.

Termites.

Calotermes spp.

Mites.

Tenuipalpus obovatus Donn.

Hedera Helix L. Ivy.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Heliotropium sp. Heliotrope.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Hemicyelia sepiaria W. & A. Wira, S. Virai, T.

Scale insect.

Aonidia echinata Green.

Hevea brasiliensis Muell Arg. Para Rubber.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Antherea paphia L. Tasar Silk-worm.

Clania crameri Westwd. Bag-worm.

Acanthopsyche cana Hmpsml. Bag-worm.

Bark-feeding caterpillars.

Comocritis pieria Meyr.

Decadarchis dissimilans Meyr.

Eumasia testata Meyr. Tineid Case bearer

Locust eating leaves.

Aularches miliaris L. Spotted locust.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Singhala tenella Blanch.

Mylabris musculata Thunb.

Stem and Root boring beetle.
Batocera rubus L.

Stem boring beetles.

Alaus speciosus L.

Opatrum sp.

Pterolophia annulata Chvr.

Machotypha verrucicollis Gahan.

Dihammus fistulator Germ.

Xylopertha mutilata Wlk.

Cryphalus plumeriz Nord.

Cryphalus hampei.

Eccoptopterus sexspinosis Mots.

Platypus solidus Wlk.

Platypus pilifrons Chap.

Platypus lepidus Chap.

Platypus cupulatus Chap.

Crossotarsus minax Wlk.

Crossotarsus venustus Chap.

Xyleborus discolor Blandf.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Xyleborus perforans Woll.

Xyleborus comptus Samp.

Xyleborus exiguis Wlk.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandf.

Xyleborus obliquecauda Blandf.

Xyleborus semigranosus Blandf.

Xyleborus submarginatus Blandf.

Xyleborus morigerus Blandf.

Xyleborus dilatatus Eichh.

Seale insects.

Saissetia nigra Nietn.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Lepidosaphis fasciata Green.

Slug drinks latex.

Mariella dussumieri.

Hibiscus esculentus L. Ladies' finger. Bandakka, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Sylepta derogata F.

Prodenia litura F.

Ilmona coffeearia Nietn.

Anomis (Cosmophila) indica Gn. Cotton Semilooper.

Acontia transversa Guen.

Helcystogramma hibisci Staint. Leaf-folder.

Pod boring caterpillars.
Earias fabia Stoll.
Earias insulana Boisd.
Heliothis (Chloridea) obsoleta Fb.

Leaf-eating beetles.
Zonabris pustulata Thunb.
Nisotra badia.

Plant sucking bugs.
Dysdercus cingulatus F.
Ricania speculum Walk.

Scale insect.
Lecanium sp.

Hibiscus eriocarpus = **H. collinus** Roxb.

Scale insect.
Hemichionaspis minor Mask.

Hibiscus Rosa-sinensis L. Shø flower. Wadmal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Suana concolor Wlk.
Euproctis fraterna Mo.
Anomis (Cosmophila) indica Gn.
Eupterote geminata Wlk.
Bœra dichromella Wlk.

Stem boring caterpillar.
Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Leaf-eating beetles.
Zonabris pustulata Thunb.
Podagrica ceylonensis Jac.

Stem boring weevil.
Desmidophorus celatus Karsch.

Plant sucking bugs.
Dysdercus cingulatus F.
Coptosoma siamicum Wlk.

Hibiscus sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Prodenia litura F.
Cosmophila indica Gn.
Hesperia galba F.
Gymnoscelis albicaudata.
Acrocercops brochogramma Meyr.

Bud boring caterpillar.
Earias chromataria Wlk.

Plant sucking bug.
Dysdercus cingulatus F.

Leaf-eating beetle.
Desmidophorus celatus Karsch.

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Hibiscus Sabdariffa L. Roselle. Rata-bilincha, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Sylepta derogata F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Orycarenus lugubris Motsch.

Dysdercus cingulatus F.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus sp. Mealy Bug.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Hyperaxis albostriata Mots.

Hyphaene thebaica Mart. Doum palm.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Nephantias serinopa Meyr.

Indigofera arrecta Benth.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Dichomeris ianthes Meyr.

Plant sucking bugs.

Leptocentrus sp.

Gargara sp.

Nezara viridula L.

Cyclopelta siccifolia Westw.

Brachyplatys cingalensis Stal.

Coplosoma cribaria F.

Coplosoma siamica Walk.

Halyomorpha picus F.

Piezodorus rubrofasciatus F.

Eusarcocoris guttiger Thunb.

Tolumnia immaculata Dist.

Indigofera sp.

Plant sucking bugs.

Leptocentrus substitutus Walk.

Nezara viridula L.

Cyclopelta siccifolia Westw.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus sp.

Aspidiotus sp.

Pod boring beetle.

Aræcerus fasciculatus de Geer. Tephrosia Beetle.

Ipomœa Batatas Poir. Sweet Potatoe. Batala, S

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Tabidia aculealis Wlk.*Euchromia polymena* L.*Herse convolvuli* L.*Alucita niveodactyla* Pag.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Omphisa anastomosalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles. Tortoise Beetles.

Aspidomorpha miliaris F.*Aspidomorpha furcata* Thunb.*Cassida circumdata* Hbst.

Stem boring beetle.

Cylas formicarius F. Sweet Potato Weevil

Leaf-eating locust.

Homeoxiphia lycoides Walk.**Ipomœa** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Euchromia polymena L.*Alucita niveodactyla* Pag.*Syntomis cyssa* Cram.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aspidomorpha miliaris F.**Ixora coccinea** L. Ratambala, S. Vechchi, T

Scale insects.

Pseudonaidia trilobitiformis Green.*Pulvinaria ixoræ* Green.

Plant sucking bug.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.**Ixora macrothyrsa** Teijsm & Binn.

Bark-eating caterpillar.

Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Scale insect.

Aspidotus trilobitiformis Green.**Ixora** sp.

Caterpillar feeding on flowers.

Elasmopalpus jasminophaga Hmpsnn

Jasminum spp. Picheba, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Lepyrodes geometralis Gn.

Flower-eating caterpillars.

Hendecasis dupifascialis Hmpsn.

Ephestia cautella Wlk.

Margaronia caesalis Wlk.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus longispinus Targ.—Newstead.

Phenacoccus ornatus Green.

Lecanium acuminatum Sign.

atropa podagraria Hook.

Scale insect.

Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.

Lagenaria vulgaris Ser. Bottle Gourd. Diya-labu, S.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Aulacophora stevensi Baly.

Lagerstroemia Flos-reginae Retz. Muruta, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Thalassodes quadraria Guen.

Lagetta lintearia Lam. Lace-bark tree.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Heortia vitessoides Mo.

Landolphia Kirkii Dyer. African Rubber.

Scale insects.

Coccus viridis Green.

Ischnaspis longirostris Sign.

Tachardia albizziae Green.

Lantana Camara L. Hinguru, S. Unce, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Steganodactyla concursa Wlsm.

Flower-eating caterpillars.

Platypilia pusillidactyla Wlk.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Scale insects.

Orthaea insignis Dougl. Lantana Bug.

Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.

Lantana trifolia L.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Steganodactyla concursa Wlsm.*Hypena cognata* Mo.

Flower-eating caterpillars.

Platyptilia pusillidactyla Wlk.

Scale insects.

Orthesia insignis Dougl.*Icerya aegyptiaca* Dougl.**Leea sambucina Willd.** Burulla, Gurulla, S.

Flower-eating caterpillars.

Deuterocopus rilsemæ Wlsm.*Deuterocopus planeta* Meyr.**Leucæna glauca** Benth.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus latanizæ Sign.**Limonia alata** Wale. Clausena. Tumpat-kurundu, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Phyllocnistis citrella Staint.**Linum usitatissimum** L. Linseed.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Nygma scintillans Wlk.**Litsea zeylanica** Nees. Wild Cinnamon. Dawul-kurundu, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Scale insects.

Walkeriana floriger Green.*Paralecanium expansum* Green.*Lecanium mangiferæ* Green.*Chionaspis litzeæ* Green.*Aonidia corniger* Green.

Thrips.

Heliothrips sp.**Lonicera Caprifolia L.** European Honeysuckle:

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus discolor Blandt.*Hypothenemus eruditus* Westw.

Livistona chinensis R. Br.

Stem boring beetles.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F.*Oryctes rhinoceros* L.**Luffa acutangula Roxb.** Vetakolu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pericallia ricini F.*Prodenia litura* F.**Lycopersicum esculentum Mill.** Tomato. Takkali, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia chalcytes F.*Prodenia litura* F.

Fruit boring maggot.

Cheetodacus caudatus F.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.**Mangifera indica L.** Mango. Amba, S. Manga, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Bombyx jacosatrix Gn.*Lymantria beatriz* Stoll.*Parasa lepida* Cram.*Hydaspia chloropterella* Hmpsln. From Leaf-roll of Apoderus.*Argyroploce erotias* Meyr. From Leaf-roll of Apoderus.*Argyroploce semicula* Meyr.*Thyrsostoma glaucitis* Meyr.*Euproctis lunata* Wlk.*Thalassodes quadraria* Guen.*Pyroderces centrophanes* Meyr.*Aetholix flavibasalis* Guen.*Orthaga euadralis* Wlk. Mango Pyralid.

Caterpillars boring top shoots.

Leucinodes orbonalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Apoderus tranquebaricus F.

Flower-eating beetles.

Monolepta orientalis Jac.

Beetle boring in fruit and seed.

Cryptorhynchus mangiferae F. Mango Weevil.

Stem boring beetle.

Stromatium barbatum F. Longicorn Beetle.*Batocera rubus* L. Longicorn Beetle.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chætodacus ferrugineus versicolor Bezzi.

Chætodacus diversus Coq.

Spilogaster sp.

Plant sucking bugs.

Idiocerus clypealis Leth.

Idiocerus niveosparsus Leth.

Dispinctus humeralis Wlk.

Scale insects.

Vinsonia stellifera Westw.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Lecanium mangiferae Green.

Chionaspis dilatata Green.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Manihot Glaziovii Muell. Arg. Ceara Rubber.

Stem boring beetles.

Pterolophia annulata Chevr.

Xyleborus compactus Sampson.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandf.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Manihot utilissima, Pohl. Cassava. Manyokka, S.

Longicorn beetle girdling stems.

Sthenias grisor F.

Medicago sativa L. Lucerne.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Prodenia litura F.

Brachmia delcastra Meyr.

Caterpillar boring in shoots.

Dichomeris ianthes Meyr.

Melastoma malabathricum L. Maha-bovitiya, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus forniciatus Eichh.

Melia Azedarach L. Bead tree.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Phylloconistis selenopa Meyr.

Leucoptera sp.

Mites on leaves.

Tetranychus sp.

Memecylon spp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Attacus atlas L.

Mesua ferrea L. Iron Wood. Na, S. Nakka, T.

Plant sucking bugs.

Ceylonia theæcola Buckt. Aphids.
Greenideoida ceyloni.

Scale insects.

Aonidia perplexa Green.
Aonidia mesuz Green.
Aonidia ferrea Ruth.
Gymnaspis spinomarginata Green.
Lepidosaphes ambigua Ruth.
Amorphococcus mesuz Green.

Michelia Champaca L. Champak. Sapu, S.

Scale insect.

Lecanium punctuliferum Green.

Michelia nillagirica Zenk. Wal-sapu, S.

Scale insect.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Mimusops hexandra Roxb. Palu, S.

Stem boring beetles.

Hylesinus sp.
Xyleborus scabripennis Blandf.

Scale insect.

Aspidirotus (Chrysomphalus) malleolus Green.

Mischodon zeylanicus Thw. Tammannia, S. Tampanai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Thalassodes quadraria Green.

Memordica Charantia L. Bitter Gourd. Karivila, S. Pakal, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.
Maryaronia (Glyphodes) indica Saund.
Pericallia ricini F.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Aulacophora stevensi Baly.
Epilachna spp.
Pseudocophora bicolor Jac.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oscinia these Bigot.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætoducus sp.

Morinda umbellata L. Kiri-wel, S.

Scale insect.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Moringa pterygosperma Gartn. Horse-radish. Murunga, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Noorda blitealis Wlk.

Eupterote geminata Wlk.

Caterpillar attacking shoots and pods.

Noorda blitealis Wlk.

Morus indica L. Mulberry.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus aurantii Mask.

Ceroplastes ceriferus Anderson.

Mites.

Tetranychus sp.

Mucuna nivea DC. Wanduru-mé, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Murraya exotica L. Etteriya, S.

Scale insects.

Fiorinia rubrolineata Leon.

Aspidiotus quadridlavatus Green.

Murraya Koenigii Spreng. Curry leaf. Karapinchha, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Papilio polytes L.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Silana farinosa Boh.

Musa sapientum L. Plantain. Kesel, S. Valu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Parasa lepida Cram. Blue-striped Nettle Grub.

Arcilasia plagiata Wlk.

Ophideres fullonica Linn.

Stem boring grubs.

Odoiporus longicollis Oliv.

Rhizome boring grubs.

Cosmopolites sordidus Germ.

Maggots boring into fruit.

Chetodacus ferrugineus F.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.
Lecanium signiferum Green.

Plant sucking bug.

Cadamustus typicus Dist.

Thrips.

Scirtothrips signipennis Bagnall.

Mussænda frondosa L. Mussenda. Wel-but-sarana, S.

Plant sucking bug.

Longitarsis spathodea van der Goot.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis mussændæ Green.

Myriocarpa longipes Liebm.

Scale insect.

Icerya ægyptiaca Dougi.

Myristica fragrans Houtt. Nutmeg and Mace. Sadikka, S.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Coccotrupes dactyliperda F.

Scale insects.

Lecaniodiaspis malaboda Green.

Paralecanium expansum var quadratum Green.

Aulacaspis myristicæ Ruth.

Chionaspis dilatata Green.

Myrtus communis L. Myrtle.

Scale insects.

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Coccus viridis Green.

Saissetia hemisphærica Targ.

Ceroplastes rubens Mask.

Nephelium Litchi Camb. Litchi.

Scale insects.

Tachardia albizziae Green.

Pulvinaria sp.

Coccus sp.

Mites.

Tetranychus sp.

Nerium odorum Ait. Oleander.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Deliphila nerii L.

Pericallia ricini F.

Nicotiana Tabaeum L. Tobacco. Dumkola, S. Poyilé, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Prodenia litura F.

Leaf and stem mining caterpillar.

Phthorimaea heliopa Lower.

Plant sucking bugs.

Nezara viridula L.

Gallobellicus crassicornis Dist.

Aphids.

Nothopegia Colebrookiana. Bala, S.

Scale insects.

Aonidia bullata Green.

Parlatoria aonidiiformis Green.

Odina Wodier Roxb. Hik, S. Odi, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Actias selene Hb.

Scale insect.

Fiorinia odinæ Leon.

Opuntia monacantha.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus dictyospermi Morg.

Dactylopius indicus Green.

Orchideæ.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Lema indica Jac.

Scale insect.

Diaspis boisduvalii Sign.

Oreodoxa oleracea Mart.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Nephantis serinopa Meyr.

Beetles.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus Fb. Red Weevil.

Oryctes rhinoceros L. Black Beetle.

Scale insect.

Pseudaonidia oreodoxæ Ruth.

Oryza sativa L. Paddy. Goyam, S. Nellu-payr, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Cirphis compla Mo.

Spodoptera mauritia Boisd. Swarming Caterpillar.

Borolia venalba Mo.

Ampittia discoides F.

Chapra (Parnara) mathias F.

Parnara bada Mo.

Nymphula depunctalis Guen.

Nymphula fluctuosalis L.

Calotris bevana Mo.

Cnaphalocrocis medinalis Guen.

Melanitis ismene Cr.

Ancylolomia chrysographella Koll (form *taprobanensis* Z.)

Lenodora vittata Wlk.

Brachmia arotrea Meyr. Leaf roller.

Psalis (Dasychira) securis Hb.

Stem boring caterpillars.

Siga (Schænobius) incertellus Wlk.

Chilo simplex Butl.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Hispa armigera Oliv. Rice Hispa.

Oides affinis Jac.

Root-eating beetle.

Phyllophagulus dionysius F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Lepidocoris varicornis F. Paddy Fly.

Menida histrio F.

Sogota pallescens Dist.

Nephrotettix bipunctatus F.

Tettigoniella spectra Dist.

Niloparvata greeni Dist.

Podops scutellata Scott.

Osbeckia sp.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus camelliae Sign.

Aspidiotus orientalis Newst.

Oxystelma esculentum R. Br. Kulappalai, T.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oscinis theæ Bigot.

Plant sucking bug.

Tropidonotus fimbriatus Dall.

Palmæ.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Elymnias fraterna Butl.*Suastus gremius* F.*Gangara thyrsis* Mo.

Scale insects.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.*Aspidiotus cyanophylli* Sign.*Aspidiotus cydoniae* Comst.**Panax fruticosum L.**

Plant sucking bugs.

Longiunguis spathodea v. d. G.**Pandanus Sp.**

Stem boring beetle.

Agestrata orichalcea L.**Panicum maximum Jacq.** Guinea Grass. Rata-tana, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Pelamia frugalis F.*Melanitis ismene* Cr.**Panicum uncinatum Radd.**

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis uncinati Ruth.**Paspalum dilatatum Poir.** Fodder Grass.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Leucania unipuncta Haw. Army Worm.*Pelamia frugalis* F.**Passiflora edulis Sims.** Passion fruit or Sweet cup.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Telchinia violæ F.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F. Paddle Legged Bug**Passiflora foetida L.**

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Telchinia violæ F.

Pelargonium spp. Geraniums.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Dasychira fusiformis Wlk.*Lymantria ampla* Wlk.*Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus* Wlk.*Euproctis fraterna* Mo.*Prodenia litura* F.*Heliothis (Chloridea) obsoleta* Fb.*Homora coffeearia* Nieth.*Adoxophyes privatana* Wlk.*Sphenarches caffer* Zell.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.**Peltophorum ferrugineum** Benth. Iya vakai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.**Persea gratissima** Gaertn. Avocado Pear. Alligator Pear.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nieth.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.*Xyleborus morigerus* Blandf.

Thrips.

Heliothrips sp.**Petunia** sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Prodenia litura F.*Craspedia fibulata* Guen.**Peperomia** sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Disphinctus politus Wlk.**Phaseolus lunatus** L. Lima bean. Bonchi, S.

Pod boring caterpillar.

Etiella zinckenella Tr.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Lamprosema indicata F.*Arcillasia plagiata* Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Sagra femorata Drury.**Petræa volubilis** Jacq.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Phaseolus vulgaris L. French or Kidney bean. Potu-bonchi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Lamprosema indicata F.

Arcilasia plagiata Wlk.

Syntomis passalis F.

Pericalinia ricini F.

Prodenia litura F.

Plusia chalcytes F.

Noctolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Pod boring caterpillars.

Etiella zinckenella Tr.

Maruca testulalis Geyer.

Leaf-mining caterpillars.

Cosmopteryx phaeogastra Meyr.

Cyphosticha carulea Meyr.

Plant sucking bugs.

Leploglossus membranaceus F.

Riptortus pedestris F.

Brachyplatys cingalensis Stal.

Copotosoma cibraria F.

Stem boring beetle.

Sagra nigrita Oliv.

Pod boring beetle.

Bruchus obtectus Say.

Bruchus chinensis L.

Stem boring maggot.

Agromyza phaseoli Coq.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Phœnix dactylifera L. Date Palm.

Beetles.

Oryctes rhinoceros L. Rhinoceros beetle.

Rhynchophorus ferrugineus F. Red Weevil.

Photinia japonica L. Loquat.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Euproctis sp.

Phyllanthus myrtifolius Moon.

Scale insects.

Aspidiotus taprobanus Green.

Aspidiotus phyllanthi Green.

Parlutoria proteus var. *phyllanthi* Green.

Physalis peruviana L. Cape Gooseberry.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Heliothis (Chloridea) assulta Guen.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Pimpinella Anisum L. Aniseed. Mahaduru, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia orichalcea F.

Craspedia fibulata Guen.

Piper Betle L. Betel. Bulat, S. Vettilai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Capua invalidana Wlk.

Scale insect.

Lecanium piperis Green.

Piper nigrum L. Pepper. Gammiris, S. Molavu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Thosca cervina Mo.

Thrips.

Gynaikothrips karnyi Bagnall.

Scale insect.

Hemichionaspis aspidistræ Sign.

Aspidiotus lataniae Sign.

Aspidiotus destructor Sign.

Protopulvinaria longivalvata Green.

Lecanium piperis Green.

Lecanium peradeniyense Green.

Pisum sativum L. Pea. Bola-kadala, S.

Pod boring caterpillar.

Polyommatus baeticus L.

Sphenarches caffer Z.

Stem boring maggot.

Agromyza sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Pod boring beetles.

Bruchidae.

Pithecellobium dulce Benth. Madras thorn.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Volobilis sp.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Sternocera sternicornis L.

Pithecellobium Saman Benth. Rain tree. Peni-karal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Attacus atlas L.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Flower-eating caterpillar.

Epicephala chalybaea Meyr.

Scale insects.

Tachardia lacca Kerr. Lac insect.

Hemichionaspis minor Mask (*Chionaspis albizziae* Green).

Ceronema kabeli Gr.

Plumbago capensis Thunb.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Crobylophora daricella Meyr.

Plant sucking bug.

Toxoptera aurantii Boy.

Poinciana regia Boj. Flamboyante.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Polygonum sp.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis polygoni Green.

Portlandia grandiflora L.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Caprinia conchylalis Guen.

Pothos scandens L. Pata-wel, S.

Scale insect.

Aonidiella pothi Ruth.

Prunus domestica L. Plum.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætodacus sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Prunus Persica Stokes. Peach.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætodacus sp.

Plant sucking bug.

Leptoglossus membranaceus F.

Psidium Guajava L. Guava. Pera, S. Koia, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Trabala vishnu Lef.

Suana concolor Wlk.

Syphonota rhothia Meyr.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Plant sucking bugs.

Disphinctus humeralis Wlk.

Disphinctus politus Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Sagra nigrita Oliv.

Shot-hole boring beetle,

Xyleborus formicatus Eichh.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll (*crotonis* Green.).

Pulvinaria psidii Mask.

Ceroplastes floridensis Comst.

Chionaspis megaloba Green.

Psidium polycarpon Lamb.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Psychotria Thwaitesii Hk.

Scale insects.

Lecanium marginatum Green.

Aonidia corniger Green.

Aonidia spatulata Green.

Hemiclionaspis thez Mask.

Parlatoria mytilaspiformis Green.

Punica Granatum L. Pomegranate. Delun, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Achæa janata Linn. (*Ophiusa melicerta* Drury).

Suana concolor Wlk.

Fruit boring caterpillar.

Virachola isocrates F.

Pyrus communis L. Pear.

Plant sucking bug.

Lachnus pyri Buckt.

Quisqualis indica L. Rangoon creeper.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Euproctis semisignata Wlk.

Lymantria ampla Wlk.

Ophiusa coronata F.

Raphanus sativus L. Radish. Rabu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hellula undalis F.

Crocidioloma binotalis Z.

Plutella maculipennis Curt.

Rhododendron arboreum Sm. Maha-ratmal, S.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis rhododendri Green.

Aspidiotus ficus Ashm.

Aspidiotus theæ var rhododendri Green.

Rhodomysrtus tomentosa Wight. Wild Guava.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Eccoptopterus sexspinosis Motsch.

Ricinus communis L. Castor. Endaru, S. Chittamanakku, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Achaea janata L. (*Ophiusa melicerta* Drury).

Prodenia litura F.

Euplerote geminata Wlk.

Parallelia algira L.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Syntomoides imao Cram.

Arctia ricini F.

Miresa argentifera Wlk. Nettle Grub.

Euproctis flava F.

Caterpillars boring into seed-capsules.

Dichocrocis punctiferalis Guen.

Cryptoblabes ephelialis Hmpsn.

Plant sucking bugs.

Empoasca flavescens F.

Aleyrodes ricini.

Shot-hole boring beetles.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Xyleborus parvulus Eichh.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Rosa indica L.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Achaea janata L.
Thosea cana Wlk.
Nygma scintillans Wlk.
Euproctis flava F.
Dasychira mendosa Hubn.
Lymantria ampla Wlk.
Pericallia ricini F.
Thalassodes veraria Guen.
Hyposidra talaca Wlk.
Homona coffearia Nien.
Boarmia acaciaria Boisd.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Popillia discealis Wlk.
Popillia complanata Newm.
Lachnostenus sp.
Anomala superflua.
Sericia mollis Wlk.
Astycus sp.

Plant sucking aphids.

Macrosiphum rosae L.

Scale insects.

Icerya aegyptiaca Dougl.
Icerya purchasi Mask. Fluted scale.
Aspidiotus aurantii Mask.
Chrysomphalus dictyospermi Morg.

Rourea santaloides W. & A. Kirindi-wel, S.

Scale insect.

Lepidosaphes sp.

Rubus ellipticus Sm.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Sabal Palmetto Lodd. Palmetto Palm.

Beetle boring into seed.

Caryoborus arthriticus F.

Saccharum officinarum L. Sugar-cane. Uk, S. Karambu, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Parnara narooa Mo.

Parnara conjuncta H. S.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Phidodonta modesta Wied.

Stenus bispinus.

Stem boring caterpillars.

Diatraea saccharalis F.

Chilo simplex Butl.

Scirpophaga xanthogastrella Wlk. (*auriflua* Z.).

Sesamia inferens Wlk.

Stem boring beetle.

Xyleborus semiopacus Eichh.

Plant sucking bugs.

Assamia mesta Westw.

Elasmoscelis platypoda Kirby.

Pyrilla aberrans Kby.

Orchesma signata Dist.

Leaf-eating hoppers.

Hieroglyphus banian F.

Termites attacking roots.

Termes redemannii Wasm.

Salvia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Santalum album L. Sandalwood. Handun, S. Sundanum, T.

Scale insect.

Ceroplastes actiniformis Green.

Sapindus sebiferum Roxb. Tallow tree.

Scale insects.

Ceronema kabbeli Green.

Saprosma sp.

Scale insect.

Fiorinia saprosme Green.

Sarcococca glabra Afzel. Negro peach. Rata-bakmi, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Epiplema quadricaudata Wlk.

Schleichera trijuga Willd. Ceylon Oak. Kon, S. Kula, T.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops tenera Meyr.

Stem boring beetle.

Diapus impressus Janson.

Scale insect.

Tachardia lacca Kerr. Lac insect.

Sechium edule Sw. Chocho.

Fruit boring maggot.

Chætodacus cucurbitæ Coq.

Sesamum indicum L. Til or Gingelly. Tala, S. Ella, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Diacrisia obliqua Wlk.

Acherontia styx Westw.

Shoot and pod boring caterpillar.

Antigastra catalaunalis Dup.

Sesbania grandiflora Poir. Katurumurunga, S. Akatti, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Terias hecabe L.

Solanum Melongena L. Brinjal, Egg plant. Wambatu, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia chalcydes F.

Nephopteryx minutella Rag.

Phycita clientella Z.

Plerophorous lienigianus Z.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Pericallia ricini F.

Euprotis flava F.

Ptolemaia nephelotis Meyr.

Selepa celtis Mo.

Eublemma olivacea Wlk.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Boarmia bhurmitra Wlk.

Dichocrois megillalis Wlk.

Shoot boring caterpillars.

Nephopteryx minutella Rag.

Psara bipunctalis F.

Euzophera perticella Rag.

Fruit boring caterpillar.

Leucinodes orbonalis Guen.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Myllocerus subfasciatus Guer.

Epilachna 28—punctata F.

Plant sucking bugs.

Lep'oceantrus sp.

Urenius echinus Dist.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chetodacus ferrugineus dorsalis Hendl.

Nerius sp.

Scale insect.

Pseudococcus sp.

Solanum torvum Sw.

Plant sucking bugs.

Aphis gossypii Glover. Aphids.

Disphinctus humeralis Wlk.

Solanum tuberosum L. Potato. Artapal, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Agrotis sp. Cut Worm.

Root-feeding caterpillar.

Euxoa segetum Schiff.

Root-eating ant.

Dorylus orientalis Westw.

Sophobia trifida Buch-Ham.

Caterpillar eating flowers and seeds.

Stenoptilia zophodactyla Dup

Spondias mangifera Willd. Hog Plum. Embarella, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Chelaria spathota Meyr.

Gracillaria iselza Meyr.

Selepa (plotheia) celtis Mo.

Stephanotis floribunda.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Danais plexippus L.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Stem boring grub.

Monohammus nivosus Wh. Longicorn Beetle.

Stereospermum chelonoides DC. Lunu-madala, S.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Epistictia viridimaculata Boh.

Strobilanthes sp. Nelu, S.

Scale insects.

Chionaspis strobilanthi Green.

Aspidiotus pulearius Green.

Swietenia macrophylla King. Large-leaved Mahogany.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Zeuzera coffeæ Nietn.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus compactus Eichh.

Swietenia Mahagoni Jacq. Mahogany.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Attacus atlas L.

Trabala vishnu Lef.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Hypsipyla robusta Mo.

Tabernæmontana sp. Divi-kaduru, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Margaronia (Glyphodes) vertumnalis Guen.

Tamarindus indica L. Tamarind. Siyambala, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Stauropus alternus Wlk.

Tecoma Stans Juss.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada nararia Mo. Fringed Nettle Grub.

Tectona grandis L. f. Teak.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Hyblaea pueru Cram.

Telchinia violæ F.

Stem boring beetle.

Stromatium barbatum F. Longicorn Beetle.

Tephrosia candida DC. Boga medeloa.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.
Nygma scintillans Wlk.

Pod boring caterpillars.
Maruca testulalis Geyer.
Etiella zinckenella Tr.
Lampides bochus Cram.

Pod boring beetle.
Aræcerus fasciculatus De Geer. Tephrosia Beetle.

Stem boring beetles.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Sphenoptera sp.

Plant sucking bugs.
Riptortus pedestris F.
Riptortus fuscus F.
Gargara mixta Buckt.

Scale insects.
Phenacoccus iceryoides Green.
Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.
Cerococcus hibisci Green.
Ceroplastodes cajani Mask.
Icerya purchasi Mask.

Mites.
Tetranychus sp.

Tephrosia Vogelli H. K. F.

Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus morigerus Blandf.
Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.
Neshy'esinus quadrioculatus Eggen.
Hypothenemus sp.

Terminalia Arguna W. & A. Kumbuk, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.
Antheraea paphia L.

Terminalia bellerica Roxb. Myrobalans. Bulu, S.

Shot-hole boring beetles.
Xyleborus perforans Woll.
Platypus solidus Wlk.
Xylopertha nicrobica Gust.

Terminalia Catappa L. Kottamba, S. Country Almond.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Shot-hole boring beetle.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Tetranthera sp.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis minuta Green.

Teucrium tomentosum Heyne.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Platyptilia molopius Meyr.

Theobroma Cacao L. Cacao.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Eupterote geminata Wlk.

Eupterote mollifera Wlk.

Psyche albipes Mo. The Small Bag Worm.

Nygma scintillans Wlk.

Parasa lepida Cram.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Pod boring caterpillars.

Dichocrocia punctiferalis Guen. Cacao Pod Borer.

Myeloides pectinicornella Hmp.

Aegeria flavicauda Mo.

Pod boring beetle.

Aræcerus fasciculatus De Geer. Tephrosia beetle.

Bark-feeding caterpillars.

Comocritis pieria Meyr.

Arbela quadrinotata Wlk.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Myllöcerus curvicornis F.

Apogonia rauca F.

Stem-boring beetles.

Euryductylus sexspinosis Mots.

Xyleborus fornicatus Eichh.

Xyleborus semigranosus Blandfd.

Xyleborus parvulus Eichh.

Xyleborus interjectus Blandfd.

Xyleborus perfidans Woll.

Xyleborus discolor Blandfd.

Xyleborus mancus Blandfd.

Dihammus fistulator Gern.

Pterolophia annulata.

Plant sucking bugs.

Helopeltis antonii Sign.

Cyclopelta siccifolia Westw. Brown Stink Bug

Toxoptera auranti Boyr.

Toxoptera coffeeæ—Ceylonia theæcola Buckt.

Halyss dentatus F.

Scale insects.

Pseudococcus lilacinus Ckll. (*Crotonis* Green).

Pseudococcus virgatus Ckll.

Ceroplastodes virescens Green.

Tachardia albizziae Green. Lac Insect.

Thespesia populnea Soland. Portia tree. Suriya, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Eupterote sp.

Leaf-eating beetle.

Peltophorum ferrugineum.

Anomala sp.

Scale insects.

Pulvinaria thespesiae Green.

Saissetia oleæ Bern.

Thunbergia laurifolia Lindl.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Natada noraria Mo.

Acherontia lachesis F.

Filodes sp.

Trema orientalis Bl. Charcoal Tree. Gedumba, S.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Actias selene Hb.

Trewia nudiflora L.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Acrocercops ordinatella Meyr.

Trichosanthes Anguina L. Snake gourd. Patola, S

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Plusia peponis F.

Margaronia indica Saund.

Syntomis passalis F.

Leaf-eating beetles.

Aulacophora steveni Baly.

Pseudocophora bicolor.

Epilachna 28—punctata F.

Epilachna wissmanni Muls.

Fruit boring maggots.

Chætodacus cucurbitæ Coq.

Tylophora asthmatica W. & A. Wild ipecauanha. Bin-nuga, S.

Leaf-mining maggot.

Oscinella theæ Bigot.

Scale insect.

Aulacaspis pentagona Targ.

Urena lobata L. Patta-epala, S.

Leaf-mining caterpillar.

Lithocolletis clarisona Meyr.

Vadna spathulata Spreng.

Scale insect.

Lepidosaphes vandæ Ruth.

Vigna Catjang Walp. Cowpea. Nil-mé, Mé-karal, S

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Dasychira mendosa Hubn.

Dasychira horsfieldi Saund.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Amata passalis F.

Adoxophyes privatana Wlk.

Homona coffearia Nietn.

Prodenia litura F.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.

Neptis eurynome Westw.

Pod boring caterpillars.

Euchrysops cneulus F.

Maruca testulalis Geyer.

Seed destroying beetle.

Bruchus analis F.

Flower eating beetles.

Zonabris pustulata Thunb.

Plant sucking bugs.

Riptortus spp.

Eusarcocoris guttiger Thunb.

Aphids.

Vinea sp. Periwinkle.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Dilephila nerii L.

Ilex pubescens Vahl.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Notolophus (Orgyia) posticus Wlk.

Vitis lanceolaria Wall.

Scale insect.

Chionaspis vitis Green.**Vitis quadrangularis** Wall. Hiressa, S. Pirandai, T.

Flower-eating caterpillar.

Deuterocopus socotranus Rebel.**Vitis vinifera** L. Grape. Mudrapalan, S.

Leaf rolling caterpillar.

Sylepta lunalis Guen.

Plant sucking bug.

Disphinctus humeralis Wlk.

Scale insect.

Ceronema koebeli Ruth.**Zea Mays** L. Maize. Bada-iringu, S. Muthu-cholan, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Marasmia trapezalis Guen. Leaf roller.*Prodenia litura* F.

Stem boring caterpillar.

Chilo simplex Butl.

Leaf-mining grub.

Dactylispa soror.

Plant sucking bugs.

Pyrilla aberrans Kirby.*Assumia (Phenice) mæsta* Westw.*Pundaluoya simplica* Dist.

Aphids.

Zinnia sp.

Leaf-eating caterpillar.

Hyposidra talaca Wlk.**Zizyphus Jujuba** Lam. Jujube. Masan, S. Illantai, T.

Leaf-eating caterpillars.

Beara dichromella Wlk.*Tarucus theophrastus* F.

Scale insect.

Tachardia lacca Kerr. Lac insect.

